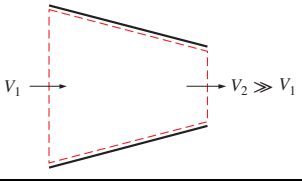
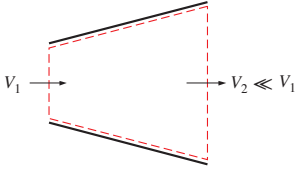
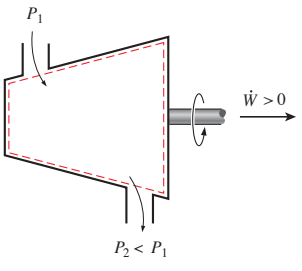
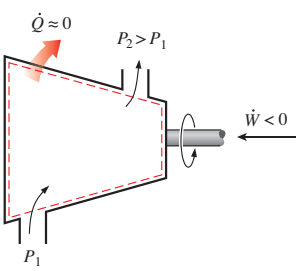
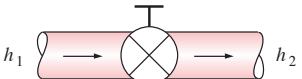
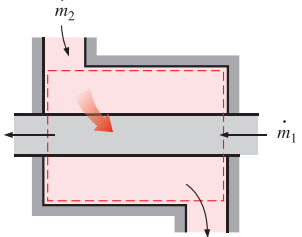
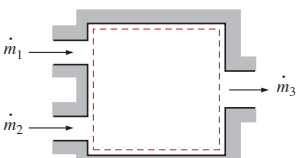


DISPOSITIVO	ESQUEMA	BALANÇO DE ENERGIA E MASSA	TRABALHO E RENDIMENTO ISENTRÓPICO
<b>BOCAL</b> (CONVERGENTE)		<b>Caso Geral</b> $\dot{W} = 0$ $\Delta e_p \approx 0$ $\dot{Q} = \dot{m} \left( h_2 - h_1 + \frac{V_2^2 - V_1^2}{2} \right)$	<b>Rendimento ISENTRÓPICO de um BOCAL</b>  $\eta_N = \frac{V_{2r}^2}{V_{2s}^2} \approx \frac{h_1 - h_{2r}}{h_1 - h_{2s}}$
<b>DIFUSOR</b> (DIVERGENTE)		<b>Funcionamento ADIABÁTICO</b> $\dot{Q} \approx 0$ $h_2 - h_1 + \frac{V_2^2 - V_1^2}{2} = 0$	
<b>TURBINA</b>		<b>Caso Geral</b> $\Delta e_c \approx 0$ $\Delta e_p \approx 0$ $\dot{Q} - \dot{W} = \dot{m}(h_2 - h_1)$ $q - w = h_2 - h_1$	<b>Trabalho ISENTRÓPICO de compressão de um gás ideal</b> $w_{comp,S} = \frac{kR(T_1 - T_2)}{k - 1}$ $= \frac{kRT_1}{k - 1} \left[ \left( \frac{P_2}{P_1} \right)^{\frac{k-1}{k}} - 1 \right]$
<b>COMPRESSOR / VENTILADOR (GASES)</b> <b>BOMBA (LÍQUIDOS)</b>		<b>Funcionamento ADIABÁTICO</b> $\dot{Q} \approx 0$ $\dot{W} = \dot{m}(h_1 - h_2)$  <b>Líquidos (bomba)</b> $\dot{W} \approx \dot{m}v(P_1 - P_2)$	<b>Trabalho ISOTÉRMICO de compressão de um gás ideal</b> $w_{comp,T} = RT \ln \left( \frac{P_2}{P_1} \right)$  <b>Rendimentos ISENTRÓPICOS</b>
<b>VÁLVULA</b>			$h_1 \approx h_2$ $u_1 + P_1 v_1 \approx u_2 + P_2 v_2$
<b>PERMUTADOR DE CALOR</b>		$\frac{\dot{m}_1(h_{1s} - h_{1e})}{\dot{Q}_1} + \frac{\dot{m}_2(h_{2s} - h_{2e})}{\dot{Q}_2} \approx 0$  $\dot{Q}_1 = -\dot{Q}_2$	<b>Funcionamento aproximadamente ISOBÁRICO</b>
<b>MISTURADOR</b>		$\dot{m}_1 + \dot{m}_2 = \dot{m}_3$ $\dot{m}_1 h_1 + \dot{m}_2 h_2 \approx \dot{m}_3 h_3$	